

NOTICE OF PRIVACY PRACTICES

Effective: 05/15/2014

THIS NOTICE DESCRIBES HOW MEDICAL INFORMATION ABOUT YOU MAY BE USED AND DISCLOSED AND HOW YOU CAN GET ACCESS TO THIS INFORMATION. PLEASE REVIEW IT CAREFULLY.

This Notice describes the privacy practices of Koala Center For Sleep & TMJ Disorder ("Dental Practice"). "We" and "our" means the Dental Practice. "You" and "your" means our patient. If you have any questions about this Notice of Privacy Practices, please contact our Privacy Officer, Jaylene Stevenson at phone number 715-298-4454.

Our Promise to You and Our Legal Obligations: The Privacy of your health information is important to us. We understand that your health information is personal and we are committed to protecting it. This Notice describes how we, our Business Associates and their Subcontractors may use and disclose your protected health information to carry out treatment, payment or health care operations and for other purposes that are permitted or required by law. It also describes your rights to access and control your protected health information that may identify you and that relates to your past, present or future physical or mental health or condition and related health care services.

We are required to abide by the terms of this Notice of Privacy Practices. We may change the terms of this Notice at any time. Any revised Notice of Privacy Practices would be effective for all protected health information that we maintain at that time. Upon your request, we will provide you with any revised Notice of Privacy Practices by calling the office and requesting that a revised copy be sent to you in the mail. A copy of the current Notice of Privacy Practices will be prominently displayed in our office at all times and posted on our website at www.koalasleepcenters.com/locations-wausau-wi Last Revised: 10/27/22

USES AND DISCLOSURES

Without specific written authorization, we are permitted to use and disclose your health care records for the purposes of treatment, payment and health care operations.

- **Treatment:** We will use and disclose your protected health information to provide, coordinate or manage your health care and any related treatment. This includes the coordination or management of your health care with a third party that has already obtained your permission to have access to your protected health information. For example, we may disclose your protected health information, as necessary, to arrange for sleep studies, a Cone Beam CT, or Oral Appliance Therapy.
- **Payment:** Your protected health information may be used, as needed, to obtain payment for your health care services. This may include certain activities that your health insurance plan may undertake before it approves or pays for the health care services we provide for you, determining your eligibility or coverage for insurance benefits, reviewing services provided to you for medical necessity and undertaking utilization review activities.
- **Health Care Operations:** We may use or disclose, as needed, your protected health information to support the business activities of our practice. These activities include, but are not limited to, quality assessment activities, employee review activities, licensing, and conducting or arranging for other business activities. For example, we may disclose your protected health information to an insurer or accreditation agency which performs chart audits.
- **Appointment Reminders:** We may use or disclose your health information when contacting you to remind you of a dental appointment. We may contact you by using a postcard, letter, phone call, voice message, text or email.

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We will share your protected health information with third party "business associates" that perform various activities for our practice (e.g., a computer consulting company, law firm or other consultants). Whenever an arrangement between our office and a business associate involves the use or disclosure of your protected health information, we will have a written contract that contains terms that will protect the privacy of your protected health information.

We may use or disclose your protected health information, as necessary, to provide you with information about treatment alternatives or other health-related benefits and services that may be of interest to you. You may contact our Privacy Officer to request that these materials not be sent to you.

USES AND DISCLOSURES BASED UPON YOUR WRITTEN AUTHORIZATION

Other uses and disclosures of your protected health information will be made only with your written authorization, unless otherwise permitted or required by law as described below. You may revoke your authorization at any time, in writing, except to the extent that KOALA Center for Sleep & TMJ Disorders ("Koala") has taken an action in reliance on the use or disclosure indicated in the authorization.

The following uses and disclosures will be made only with your authorization:

- Uses and disclosures for marketing purposes;
- Uses and disclosures that constitute the sale of protected health information;
- Most uses and disclosures of psychotherapy notes (if Koala maintains psychotherapy notes); and
- Other uses and disclosures not described in this Notice of Privacy Practices.

OTHER PERMITTED AND REQUIRED USES AND DISCLOSURES THAT MAY BE MADE WITH YOUR PERMISSION OR OPPORTUNITY TO OBJECT

Others Involved in Your Health Care: Unless you object, we may disclose to a member of your family, a relative, a close friend or any other person you identify, your protected health information that directly relates to that person's involvement in your health care. If you are unable to agree or object to such a disclosure, we may disclose such information as necessary if we determine that it is in your best interest based upon our professional judgment.

Information to your family members: Unless prior preference is expressed to Koala, a deceased patient's health information may be disclosed to a family or other member or other persons who were involved in the individual's care or payment for health care prior to the individual's death if such protected health information is relevant to person's involvement.

OTHER PERMITTED AND REQUIRED USES AND DISCLOSURES THAT MAY BE MADE WITHOUT YOUR CONSENT OR AUTHORIZATION

Required by law: We may use or disclose patient health information to the extent we are required by law to do so. For example, we are required to disclose patient health information to the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services so that it can investigate complaints or determine our compliance with HIPAA.

Public Health: We may disclose your protected health information to public health authorities that are authorized by law to collect information. The disclosure will be made for the purpose of controlling disease, injury or disability. We may disclose your protected health information, if directed by the health authority, to a foreign government agency that is collaborating with the public health authority. We may disclose your protected health information, if authorized by law, to a person who may have been exposed

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to a communicable disease or may otherwise be at risk of contracting or spreading the disease or condition.

Health Oversight: We may disclose your protected health information to a governmental agency for activities authorized by law, such as audits, investigations, and inspections.

Abuse or Neglect: We may disclose your protected health information to a public health authority that is authorized by law to receive reports of abuse or neglect. In addition, we may disclose your protected health information if we believe that you have been a victim of abuse, neglect or domestic violence to the governmental entity or agency authorized to receive such information.

Product Monitoring and Recalls: We may disclose your protected health information to a person or company required by the Food and Drug Administration to report adverse events, product defects or problems, and biologic product deviations; to track products; to enable product recalls; to make repairs or replacements, or in connection with post-marketing surveillance, as required by law.

Legal Proceedings: We may disclose protected health information in the course of any judicial or administrative proceeding, in response to an order of a court or administrative tribunal (to the extent such disclosure is expressly authorized), in certain conditions in response to a subpoena, discovery request or other lawful process.

Law Enforcement: We may also disclose protected health information, so long as applicable legal requirements are met, for law enforcement purposes. These law enforcement purposes included (1) legal processes, (2) limited information requests for identification and location purposes, (3) pertaining to victims of a crime, (4) suspicion that death has occurred as a result of criminal conduct, (5) in the event that a crime occurs on the premises of Koala, and (6) medical emergency (not on Koala's premises) and it is likely that a crime has occurred.

Decedents: Health information may be disclosed to funeral directors or coroners to enable them to carry out their lawful duties. Protected health information does not include health information of a person who has been deceased for more than 50 years.

Organ/Tissue Donation: We may use or disclose your health information to organ procurement organizations or others that obtain, bank or transplant cadaveric organs, eyes or tissue for donation and transplant.

Criminal Activity: We may disclose your protected health information if we believe that the use or disclosure is necessary to prevent or lessen a serious and imminent threat to the health or safety of a person or the public. We also may disclose protected health information if it is necessary for law enforcement authorities to identify or apprehend an individual.

Military Activity and National Security: When the appropriate conditions apply, we may use or disclose protected health information of individuals who are Armed Forces personnel for authorized military purposes, as required by law.

Workers' Compensation: Your protected health information may be disclosed by us as authorized to comply with workers' compensation laws and other similar legally-established programs.

Inmates: We may use or disclose your protected health information if you are an inmate of a correctional facility and your Koala Provider created or received your protected health information in the course of providing care to you.

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Required Uses and Disclosures: Under the law, we must make disclosures to you and when required by the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services to investigate or determine our compliance with the requirements of the federal privacy regulations.

YOUR RIGHTS

You have the right to inspect and copy your protected health information. This means you may inspect and obtain a copy of protected health information about you that is contained in a medical record maintained by Koala for as long as we maintain the protected health information. We may charge you our standard fee for the costs of copying, mailing or other supplies we use to fulfill your request.

You have the right to request a restriction of your protected health information. This means you may ask us not to use or disclose any part of your protected health information for the purposes of treatment, payment or health care operations. You also may request that any part of your protected health information not be disclosed to family members or friends who may be involved in your care or for notification purposes as described in this Notice of Privacy Practices. Your request must state the specific restriction requested and to whom you want the restriction to apply.

In most circumstances, your Koala Provider is not required to agree to a restriction that you may request. If your Koala Provider believes it is in your best interest to permit use and disclosure of your protected health information, your protected health information will not be restricted. However, if you request us to restrict disclosures to health plans that we would normally make as part of payment or health care operations, then we **must** agree to that restriction if all of the following apply: (1) your request for restricted disclosure must relate to our disclosures for payment or healthcare operations purposes; (2) disclosure of the information is not otherwise required by law; and (3) the information restricted pertains solely to a healthcare item or service for which you, or someone on your behalf, has paid in full.

If your Koala Provider does agree to the requested restriction, we may not use or disclose your protected health information in violation of that restriction unless it is needed to provide emergency treatment. With this in mind, please discuss any restriction you wish to request with your Koala Provider. You may request a restriction using the form for requests for restrictions on protected health information from the Privacy Officer, or you may provide us your request, in writing. Your request must include (a) the information you wish restricted; (b) whether you are requesting to limit the Practice's use, disclosure, or both; and (c) to whom you want the limits to apply.

You have the right to electronic copies of your protected health information when requested. Where information is not readily producible in the form and format requested, the information must be provided in an alternative readable electronic format as agreed to by you and Koala may charge a reasonable cost based fee for labor in copying protected health information and postage where you request that information be transmitted via mail or courier.

You have the right to request to receive confidential communications from us by alternative means or at an alternative location. For example, you may ask us to contact you by mail, rather than by phone at home. You do not have to provide us a reason for this request. We will accommodate reasonable requests. We also may condition this accommodation by asking you for information as to how payment will be handled or specification of an alternative address or other method of contact. Please make this request in writing to our Privacy Officer.

You may have the right to have your Koala provider amend your protected health information. This means you may request an amendment of protected health information about you that we maintain. In certain cases, we may deny your request for an amendment. If we deny your request for amendment, you have the right to file a statement of disagreement with us and we may

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prepare a rebuttal to your statement and will provide you with a copy of any such rebuttal. Please contact our Privacy Officer if you have questions about amending your medical record.

You have the right to receive an accounting of certain disclosures we have made, if any, of your protected health information. This right applies generally to disclosures for purposes other than treatment, payment or health care operations as described in this Notice of Privacy Practices. However, you do have the right to an accounting of disclosures for treatment, payment or health care operations if the disclosures were made from an electronic health record.

Your right to an accounting of disclosures excludes disclosures we may have made to you, or to family members or friends involved in your care, or for notification purposes.

You have the right to receive specific information regarding other disclosures that occurred up to six years from the date of your request (three years in the case of disclosures from an electronic health record made for treatment, payment or health care operations). You may request a shorter time frame. The first list you request within a 12-month period is free of charge, but there is a charge involved with any additional lists within the same 12-month period. We will inform you of any costs involved with additional requests, and you may withdraw your request before you incur any costs.

You have the right to obtain a paper copy of this Notice from us.

You have the right to opt out of fundraising communications (if Koala conducts fundraising).

You have the right to receive notice in the event of a breach of unsecured protected health information. This means that you will receive notice if a breach of your protected health information is discovered within 60 days of discovery.

COMPLAINTS

You may complain to us or to the Secretary of Health and Human Services if you believe your privacy rights have been violated by us. You may file a complaint with us by notifying our Privacy Officer of your complaint. We will not retaliate against you for filing a complaint.

You may contact our Privacy Officer, Jaylene Stevenson at 715-298-4454 for further information about the complaint process.

For more information about HIPAA or to file a complaint, contact the U.S. Department of Health & Human Services Office of Civil Rights, 200 Independence Avenue, S.W. Washington, D.C. 20201 877-696-6775 (toll-free).